

## 5. Welfare, Social Insurance and Social Aid

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The section contains information on sources of means of subsistence in accordance with data of the All-Russia Population Census, main indicators on differentiation of women and men income, as well as data on the number of pensioners and their pensions, data of the Ministry of Health and Social Development of Russia on the number of persons living at stationary establishments for elders and invalids and homeless persons served by social aid establishments.

Information on **sources of means of subsistence** was collected during the 2002 All-Russia Population Census. Population might indicate **all kind of sources of means of subsistence** (see table 5.1, page 147).

“The income from labour activity”, including private farms, (but excepting work at private household farming plots) was registered for persons who performed work for the remuneration in cash or in kind.

“Private household farming plot” was registered for persons who performed agricultural work and/or cattle breeding at own household farming plots mainly for own consumption.



“Other type of state allowances” was registered for pupils of children’s houses, boarding houses, persons living at boarding houses for elders and invalids and other persons getting state allowances.

“Saving” was registered for persons for whom the sources of means of subsistence were savings, income from deposits and securities.

“Other sources of means of subsistence” were registered for persons who had some other type of sources which were not listed in Table 5.1. (for ex. beggars).

**The distribution of population by sex and age and by the average per capita income** characterizes the differentiation of population by the level of welfare and represents the number (or share) of women and men for each of decile groups of population ranked by the increase of the average per capita income.

For the survey on household’s budgets the income represents the sum of means in cash and in kind, which were at disposal of households during the reference period to cover all expenditures (connected and not connected with consumption) and savings.

**The population size with income below the minimum subsistence level** is determined on the basis of the distribution of



population by the average per capita income and is the results of its comparison with the minimum subsistence level.

**Pensioners** – persons-residents of Russia who were authorized to get pensions in accordance with the legislation of the Russian Federation and interstate agreements

**Average nominal monthly pensions** is determined the total sum of nominal pensions divided by the total number of pensioners registered at the Pension Fund of the Russian Federation.

**Stationary social establishments for service of elders and invalids** (adult and children, before 1997 – boarding houses) - medical and social establishments for permanent living of elders and invalids who need care, every-day and medical service.



### 5.1. Sources of Means of Subsistence<sup>1)</sup> of Women and Men in 2002

By results of population census

|   | Thou. persons |       | By sex, % |      |
|---|---------------|-------|-----------|------|
|   | female        | male  | female    | male |
| Means of subsistence indicated:                               |               |       |           |      |
| income from labour activities (except private household farm) | 30148         | 32017 | 48        | 52   |
| private household farm  | 9747          | 8457  | 54        | 46   |
| scholarship   | 1730          | 1600  | 52        | 48   |
| pension (except disability pension)                           | 21242         | 10678 | 67        | 33   |
| disability pension  | 2157          | 2554  | 46        | 54   |
| benefits (except unemployment compensation)                   | 8949          | 7685  | 54        | 46   |
| unemployment compensation                                     | 744           | 427   | 64        | 36   |
| other kinds of government support                             | 574           | 1402  | 29        | 71   |
| savings   | 159           | 191   | 45        | 55   |
| income from property leasing and renting                      | 122           | 103   | 54        | 46   |
| dependants  | 23149         | 20311 | 53        | 47   |
| other sources   | 832           | 1365  | 38        | 62   |
| Total number of indicated sources of means of subsistence     | 99553         | 86790 | 53        | 47   |
| Persons who haven't indicated any sources                     | 774           | 730   | 51        | 49   |
| From total population – persons who indicated:                |               |       |           |      |
| one source of means of subsistence                            | 55293         | 47963 | 54        | 46   |
| two sources of means of subsistence                           | 20259         | 17940 | 53        | 47   |
| three sources of means of subsistence                         | 1201          | 945   | 56        | 44   |
| four sources of means of subsistence and over                 | 34            | 28    | 55        | 45   |

<sup>1)</sup> See page 144.



## 5.2. Women and Men by Age Groups and per Capita Average Income<sup>1)</sup> in 2003

By results of households budgets  
sample survey; percentage

|   | Total<br>surveyed<br>population | Population by age groups, years |            |            |            |                |            |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|
|   |                                 | 16-30                           |            | 31-54      |            | 55 and<br>over |            |
|   |                                 | female                          | male       | female     | male       | female         | male       |
| <b>Total surveyed<br/>population</b>            | <b>100</b>                      | <b>100</b>                      | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b> |
| Including<br>by 10%<br>groups of<br>population: |                                 |                                 |            |            |            |                |            |
| first (with<br>least<br>incomes)                | 10.0                            | 10.6                            | 9.8        | 8.6        | 8.4        | 8.3            | 9.6        |
| second  | 10.0                            | 10.4                            | 9.9        | 9.0        | 9.0        | 9.6            | 11.0       |
| third   | 10.0                            | 10.2                            | 9.9        | 9.1        | 9.2        | 10.9           | 11.6       |
| fourth  | 10.0                            | 9.9                             | 9.7        | 9.3        | 9.3        | 11.6           | 12.4       |
| fifth   | 10.0                            | 9.9                             | 9.8        | 9.5        | 9.4        | 11.6           | 12.5       |
| sixth   | 10.0                            | 9.7                             | 10.1       | 9.9        | 10.0       | 10.6           | 10.2       |
| seventh   | 10.0                            | 10.4                            | 10.5       | 9.9        | 10.2       | 9.1            | 8.4        |
| eighth  | 10.0                            | 9.4                             | 11.1       | 10.6       | 11.4       | 8.1            | 7.3        |
| ninth   | 10.0                            | 9.7                             | 9.7        | 11.8       | 11.6       | 9.0            | 8.7        |
| tenth (with<br>highest<br>incomes)              | 10.0                            | 9.7                             | 9.5        | 12.5       | 11.4       | 11.2           | 8.3        |

<sup>1)</sup> See page 145.



### 5.3. Share of Women and Men with Income Below Minimum Subsistence Level<sup>1)</sup>

Percentage of population size of corresponding group

| Years | Total population | Female, years |         |             | Male, years |         |             |
|-------|------------------|---------------|---------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|
|       |                  | 16 - 30       | 31 - 54 | 55 and over | 16 - 30     | 31 - 59 | 60 and over |
| 2000  | 28.9             | 31.7          | 33.3    | 21.3        | 26.6        | 27.5    | 19.4        |
| 2001  | 27.3             | 30.1          | 31.3    | 19.5        | 25.5        | 25.9    | 17.7        |
| 2002  | 24.2             | 26.9          | 27.4    | 17.2        | 23.8        | 22.9    | 15.7        |
| 2003  | 20.6             | 22.1          | 23.2    | 15.0        | 19.7        | 19.6    | 13.5        |

<sup>1)</sup> See page 145.

### 5.4. Total Population with Income Below Minimum Subsistence Level<sup>1)</sup> by Age Groups and Sex Groups

By results of households budgets  
sample survey; percentage

| Years | Total surveyed low-income population | Children under 16 years | including:    |         |             |             |         |             |
|-------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|
|       |                                      |                         | female, years |         |             | male, years |         |             |
|       |                                      |                         | 16 - 30       | 31 - 54 | 55 and over | 16 - 30     | 31 - 59 | 60 and over |
| 2000  | 100                                  | 23.6                    | 11.9          | 21.1    | 10.6        | 10.4        | 18.1    | 4.3         |
| 2001  | 100                                  | 23.2                    | 12.3          | 21.3    | 10.2        | 10.7        | 18.1    | 4.2         |
| 2002  | 100                                  | 22.0                    | 12.7          | 21.3    | 10.1        | 11.5        | 18.1    | 4.3         |
| 2003  | 100                                  | 21.6                    | 12.8          | 21.2    | 10.4        | 11.6        | 18.2    | 4.2         |

<sup>1)</sup> See page 145.



### 5.5. Number of Pensioners Entitled for Pension in the Reference Year<sup>1)</sup>

| Years | Total, thou. persons |      | By sex, % |      |
|-------|----------------------|------|-----------|------|
|       | female               | male | female    | male |
| 1997  | 1023                 | 1105 | 48        | 52   |
| 1998  | 882                  | 1082 | 45        | 55   |
| 1999  | 912                  | 1021 | 47        | 53   |
| 2000  | 1067                 | 1003 | 52        | 48   |
| 2001  | 1180                 | 1007 | 54        | 46   |
| 2002  | 1272                 | 878  | 59        | 41   |
| 2003  | 1339                 | 778  | 63        | 37   |

<sup>1)</sup> Before 2002 – data of the former Ministry of Labour of Russia, since 2002 – data of Pension Fund of the Russian Federation, end of year.

### 5.6. Number of Pensioners and Average Fixed Monthly Pensions<sup>1)</sup>

| Years | Total, thou. persons | By sex, % |      | Average fixed monthly pensions <sup>2)</sup> , roubles per month (1997 – thou. RUR) |      | Ratio of average fixed monthly pensions of women to the pensions of men, % |
|-------|----------------------|-----------|------|---|------|--|
|       |                      | female    | male | female  | male |  |
|       |                      |           |      |   |      |  |
| 1997  | 38184                | 65        | 35   | 345   | 406  | 85   |
| 1998  | 38410                | 65        | 35   | 388   | 431  | 90   |
| 1999  | 38381                | 64        | 36   | 506   | 550  | 92   |
| 2000  | 38411                | 65        | 35   | 806   | 855  | 94   |
| 2001  | 38630                | 64        | 36   | 1100  | 1225 | 90   |
| 2002  | 38432                | 66        | 35   | 1412  | 1558 | 91   |
| 2003  | 38164                | 66        | 34   | 1697  | 1845 | 92   |

<sup>1)</sup> Before 2002 – data of the former Ministry of Labour of Russia, since 2002 – data of Pension Fund of the Russian Federation, end of year.

<sup>2)</sup> With compensation.



**5.7. Number of Pensioners and Average Fixed Monthly Pensions by Regions of the Russian Federation in 2003<sup>1)</sup>**

|                                 | Number of pensioners, thou. persons |              | Average fixed monthly pensions, RUR |               | Ratio of average fixed monthly pensions of women to the pensions of men, % |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                 | female                              | male         | female                              | male          |  |
| <b>Russian Federation</b>       | <b>25190</b>                        | <b>12974</b> | <b>1697.3</b>                       | <b>1844.5</b> | <b>92.0</b>  |
| <b>Central Federal District</b> | <b>7151</b>                         | <b>3439</b>  | <b>1730.6</b>                       | <b>1841.1</b> | <b>94.0</b>  |
| Belgorod region                 | 295                                 | 161          | 1572.7                              | 1781.5        | 88.3   |
| Bryansk region                  | 271                                 | 154          | 1655.3                              | 1707.1        | 97.0   |
| Vladimir region                 | 312                                 | 148          | 1754.2                              | 1839.8        | 95.3   |
| Voronezh region                 | 492                                 | 256          | 1582.9                              | 1784.4        | 88.7   |
| Ivanovo region                  | 234                                 | 108          | 1737.3                              | 1803.4        | 96.3   |
| Kaluga region                   | 200                                 | 98           | 1730.8                              | 1827.4        | 94.7   |
| Kostroma region                 | 142                                 | 73           | 1684.2                              | 1792.6        | 94.0   |
| Kursk region                    | 255                                 | 134          | 1515.8                              | 1669.8        | 90.8   |
| Lipetsk region                  | 238                                 | 125          | 1607.0                              | 1758.4        | 91.4   |
| Moscow region                   | 1209                                | 553          | 1835.0                              | 1928.2        | 95.2   |
| Orel region                     | 173                                 | 88           | 1693.6                              | 1785.9        | 94.8   |
| Ryazan region                   | 262                                 | 137          | 1630.6                              | 1793.0        | 90.9   |
| Smolensk region                 | 208                                 | 102          | 1675.3                              | 1758.4        | 95.3   |
| Tambov region                   | 248                                 | 128          | 1546.9                              | 1714.8        | 90.2   |
| Tver region                     | 306                                 | 140          | 1732.2                              | 1823.5        | 95.0   |
| Tula region                     | 383                                 | 190          | 1701.1                              | 1847.2        | 92.1   |
| Yaroslavl region                | 275                                 | 131          | 1773.5                              | 1842.3        | 96.3   |
| Moscow                          | 1648                                | 713          | 1842.3                              | 1947.9        | 94.6   |





Continued table 5.7

|                                      | Number of pensioners, thou. persons |             | Average fixed monthly pensions, RUR |               | Ratio of average fixed monthly pensions of women to the pensions of men, % |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                      | female                              | male        | female                              | male          |  |
| <b>North West Federal District</b>   | <b>2591</b>                         | <b>1231</b> | <b>1894.1</b>                       | <b>1953.2</b> | <b>97.0</b>  |
| Republic of Karelia                  | 148                                 | 68          | 1943.2                              | 2128.8        | 91.3   |
| Republic of Komi                     | 179                                 | 91          | 2004.5                              | 2122.3        | 94.4   |
| Arkhangelsk region                   | 265                                 | 140         | 1981.1                              | 2081.5        | 95.2   |
| including Nenetsky autonomous area   | 7                                   | 3           | 2261.4                              | 2433.8        | 92.9   |
| Vologda region                       | 238                                 | 110         | 1785.6                              | 1949.5        | 91.6   |
| Kaliningrad region                   | 150                                 | 70          | 1629.0                              | 1774.7        | 91.8   |
| Leningrad region                     | 304                                 | 147         | 1764.2                              | 1841.4        | 95.8   |
| Murmansk region                      | 156                                 | 77          | 2149.4                              | 2135.9        | 100.6  |
| Novgorod region                      | 141                                 | 70          | 1715.9                              | 1770.1        | 96.9   |
| Pskov region                         | 153                                 | 74          | 1674.5                              | 1767.5        | 94.7   |
| Saint-Petersburg                     | 857                                 | 384         | 1980.3                              | 1943.9        | 101.9  |
| <b>South Federal District</b>        | <b>3643</b>                         | <b>2019</b> | <b>1525.0</b>                       | <b>1785.2</b> | <b>85.4</b>  |
| Republic of Adygea                   | 82                                  | 42          | 1493.7                              | 1833.0        | 81.5   |
| Republic of Dagestan                 | 281                                 | 184         | 1286.6                              | 1498.2        | 85.9   |
| Republic of Ingushetia               | 34                                  | 22          | 1234.5                              | 1633.3        | 75.6   |
| Republic of Kabardino-Balkaria       | 112                                 | 65          | 1433.0                              | 1671.9        | 85.7   |
| Republic of Kalmykia                 | 40                                  | 27          | 1465.3                              | 1668.9        | 87.8   |
| Republic of Karachaevo-Cherkessia    | 70                                  | 44          | 1459.5                              | 1716.8        | 85.0   |
| Republic of Northern Osetia – Alania | 127                                 | 72          | 1570.3                              | 1729.4        | 90.8   |
| Chechen Republic                     | 113                                 | 99          | 1240.0                              | 1451.3        | 85.4   |
| Krasnodar Territory                  | 907                                 | 440         | 1552.6                              | 1902.3        | 81.6   |
| Stavropol Territory                  | 457                                 | 229         | 1558.3                              | 1831.7        | 85.1   |
| Astrakhan region                     | 154                                 | 80          | 1526.2                              | 1791.3        | 85.2   |
| Volgograd region                     | 468                                 | 253         | 1622.6                              | 1869.8        | 86.8   |
| Rostov region                        | 798                                 | 462         | 1571.6                              | 1830.6        | 85.9   |



Continued table 5.7

|   | Number of pensioners, thou. persons |             | Average fixed monthly pensions, RUR |               | Ratio of average fixed monthly pensions of women to the pensions of men, % |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--|
|   | female                              | male        | female                              | male          |  |
| <b>Privolzhsky (Volga) Federal District</b> | <b>5499</b>                         | <b>2780</b> | <b>1622.3</b>                       | <b>1789.5</b> | <b>90.7</b>  |
| Republic of Bashkortostan                   | 682                                 | 336         | 1514.9                              | 1824.5        | 83.0   |
| Republic of Marii El                        | 123                                 | 64          | 1540.9                              | 1640.1        | 94.0   |
| Republic of Mordovia                        | 171                                 | 89          | 1547.1                              | 1693.2        | 91.4   |
| Republic of Tatarstan                       | 627                                 | 338         | 1637.0                              | 1654.5        | 98.9   |
| Republic of Udmurtia                        | 265                                 | 118         | 1665.1                              | 1827.0        | 91.1   |
| Republic of Chuvashia                       | 224                                 | 116         | 1529.7                              | 1653.8        | 92.5   |
| Kirov region                                | 280                                 | 139         | 1714.2                              | 1839.4        | 93.2   |
| Nizhny Novgorod region                      | 690                                 | 334         | 1716.0                              | 1861.1        | 92.2   |
| Orenburg region                             | 374                                 | 198         | 1545.9                              | 1783.7        | 86.7   |
| Penza region                                | 283                                 | 142         | 1600.6                              | 1785.1        | 89.7   |
| Perm region                                 | 484                                 | 254         | 1700.2                              | 1792.7        | 94.8   |
| including Komi-Perm autonomous area         | 24                                  | 14          | 1488.7                              | 1609.5        | 92.5   |
| Samara region                               | 593                                 | 272         | 1653.3                              | 1916.2        | 86.3   |
| Saratov region                              | 445                                 | 258         | 1613.9                              | 1764.5        | 91.5   |
| Ulyanovsk region                            | 258                                 | 122         | 1576.8                              | 1834.0        | 86.0   |
| <b>Ural Federal District</b>                | <b>1997</b>                         | <b>1048</b> | <b>1750.7</b>                       | <b>1919.6</b> | <b>91.2</b>  |
| Kurgan region                               | 184                                 | 97          | 1584.8                              | 1788.4        | 88.6   |
| Sverdlovsk region                           | 795                                 | 419         | 1751.1                              | 1871.7        | 93.6   |
| Tumen region                                | 390                                 | 229         | 1961.0                              | 2045.4        | 95.9   |
| including:                                  |                                     |             |                                     |               |  |
| Khanty-Mansiysky autonomous area - Yugra    | 143                                 | 86          | 2327.1                              | 2293.8        | 101.5  |
| Yamalo-Nenetsky autonomous area             | 45                                  | 31          | 2316.3                              | 2380.4        | 97.3   |
| Chelyabinsk region                          | 628                                 | 303         | 1668.5                              | 1932.6        | 86.3   |



Continued table 5.7

|  | Number of pensioners, thou. persons |             | Average fixed monthly pensions, RUR |               | Ratio of average fixed monthly pensions of women to the pensions of men, % |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--|
|  | female                              | male        | female                              | male          |  |
| <b>Siberian</b>                                  |                                     |             |                                     |               |  |
| <b>Federal District</b>                          | <b>3285</b>                         | <b>1863</b> | <b>1687.5</b>                       | <b>1834.9</b> | <b>92.0</b>  |
| Republic of Altay                                | 32                                  | 19          | 1469.5                              | 1648.1        | 89.2   |
| Republic of Buryatia                             | 144                                 | 84          | 1612.0                              | 1739.6        | 92.7   |
| Republic of Tyva                                 | 48                                  | 32          | 1395.5                              | 1557.5        | 89.6   |
| Republic of Khakassia                            | 86                                  | 51          | 1632.6                              | 1792.3        | 91.1   |
| Altay Territory                                  | 460                                 | 227         | 1585.8                              | 1881.1        | 84.3   |
| Krasnoyarsk Territory                            | 432                                 | 316         | 1869.1                              | 1780.6        | 105.0  |
| including:                                       |                                     |             |                                     |               |  |
| Taymyr (Dolgano-Nenetsky) autonomous area        | 4                                   | 4           | 2444.5                              | 1949.9        | 125.4  |
| Evenkia autonomous area                          | 2                                   | 2           | 2049.9                              | 1836.4        | 111.6  |
| Irkutsk region                                   | 447                                 | 227         | 1729.1                              | 1873.8        | 92.3   |
| including Ust-Ordynsky Buryatsky autonomous area | 20                                  | 13          | 1414.5                              | 1683.1        | 84.0   |
| Kemerovo region                                  | 497                                 | 308         | 1697.7                              | 1865.4        | 91.0   |
| Novosibirsk region                               | 469                                 | 222         | 1680.9                              | 1909.2        | 88.0   |
| Omsk region                                      | 343                                 | 185         | 1640.5                              | 1816.8        | 90.3   |
| Tomsk region                                     | 160                                 | 90          | 1809.4                              | 1951.0        | 92.7   |
| Chita region                                     | 167                                 | 102         | 1573.3                              | 1712.0        | 91.9   |
| including Aginsky Buryatsky autonomous area      | 10                                  | 6           | 1449.6                              | 1673.5        | 86.6   |
| <b>Far East</b>                                  |                                     |             |                                     |               |  |
| <b>Federal District</b>                          | <b>1024</b>                         | <b>594</b>  | <b>1908.9</b>                       | <b>1996.2</b> | <b>95.6</b>  |
| Republic of Sakha (Yakutia)                      | 133                                 | 74          | 2126.0                              | 2250.1        | 94.5   |
| Primorsky Territory                              | 312                                 | 188         | 1726.3                              | 1834.4        | 94.1   |
| Khabarovsk Territory                             | 233                                 | 128         | 1910.3                              | 1978.8        | 96.5   |
| Amur region                                      | 131                                 | 81          | 1689.1                              | 1768.4        | 95.5   |
| Kamchatka region                                 | 53                                  | 30          | 2455.8                              | 2459.4        | 99.9   |
| including Koryaksky autonomous area              | 4                                   | 3           | 2256.6                              | 2177.8        | 103.6  |
| Magadan region                                   | 29                                  | 16          | 2487.2                              | 2368.7        | 105.0  |
| Sakhalin region                                  | 98                                  | 56          | 2045.6                              | 2228.0        | 91.8   |
| Jewish autonomous area                           | 28                                  | 16          | 1660.1                              | 1758.7        | 94.4   |
| Chukotka autonomous area                         | 7                                   | 5           | 2636.9                              | 2556.5        | 103.1  |

<sup>1)</sup> Data of Pension Fund of the Russian Federation; end of year.



### 5.8. Share of Working Pensioners<sup>1)</sup> by Regions of the Russian Federation

Percentage of total number of pensioners  
of corresponding sex

|                                    | 2002        |             | 2003        |             |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                    | Female      | Male        | Female      | Male        |
| <b>Russian Federation</b>          | <b>15.7</b> | <b>19.2</b> | <b>17.5</b> | <b>20.5</b> |
| <b>Central Federal District</b>    | <b>16.0</b> | <b>20.0</b> | <b>17.7</b> | <b>21.0</b> |
| Belgorod region                    | 12.1        | 15.6        | 13.8        | 16.8        |
| Bryansk region                     | 11.2        | 12.0        | 13.0        | 13.2        |
| Vladimir region                    | 14.1        | 16.7        | 16.5        | 18.7        |
| Voronezh region                    | 13.0        | 14.3        | 13.4        | 16.0        |
| Ivanovo region                     | 11.5        | 12.6        | 13.9        | 13.8        |
| Kaluga region                      | 16.4        | 21.5        | 18.9        | 23.4        |
| Kostroma region                    | 13.0        | 14.9        | 15.2        | 16.6        |
| Kursk region                       | 12.3        | 14.5        | 14.5        | 16.4        |
| Lipetsk region                     | 13.0        | 18.3        | 14.1        | 15.8        |
| Moscow region                      | 22.4        | 30.0        | 24.8        | 30.9        |
| Orel region                        | 13.2        | 14.7        | 15.2        | 16.6        |
| Ryazan region                      | 11.8        | 12.8        | 13.9        | 14.5        |
| Smolensk region                    | 12.8        | 13.1        | 14.8        | 15.6        |
| Tambov region                      | 11.6        | 12.6        | 13.1        | 13.7        |
| Tver region                        | 13.1        | 16.1        | 15.3        | 17.7        |
| Tula region                        | 16.2        | 18.8        | 17.8        | 20.4        |
| Yaroslavl region                   | 16.6        | 20.4        | 18.9        | 22.9        |
| Moscow                             | 18.5        | 26.1        | 19.3        | 25.7        |
| <b>North West Federal District</b> | <b>19.3</b> | <b>23.3</b> | <b>21.4</b> | <b>25.1</b> |
| Republic of Karelia                | 22.4        | 25.4        | 24.5        | 27.2        |
| Republic of Komi                   | 26.0        | 30.6        | 28.5        | 33.1        |
| Arkhangelsk region                 | 21.8        | 23.7        | 24.5        | 26.2        |
| including Nenetsky autonomous area | 30.5        | 34.2        | 32.8        | 37.3        |
| Vologda region                     | 14.8        | 16.7        | 16.2        | 18.3        |
| Kaliningrad region                 | 19.0        | 21.9        | 21.8        | 24.4        |
| Leningrad region                   | 16.8        | 17.8        | 18.4        | 21.0        |
| Murmansk region                    | 31.0        | 41.4        | 33.3        | 41.7        |
| Novgorod region                    | 13.3        | 18.0        | 12.7        | 14.2        |
| Pskov region                       | 10.9        | 11.9        | 13.0        | 13.4        |
| Saint-Petersburg                   | 19.1        | 25.4        | 21.5        | 27.0        |



Continued table 5.8

|  | 2002        |             | 2003        |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | Female      | Male        | Female      | Male        |
| <b>South</b>                             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Federal District</b>                  | <b>12.9</b> | <b>15.3</b> | <b>14.3</b> | <b>16.2</b> |
| Republic of Adygea                       | 12.7        | 13.2        | 14.0        | 14.7        |
| Republic of Dagestan                     | 15.4        | 15.7        | 17.4        | 17.1        |
| Republic of Ingushetia                   | 4.8         | 7.9         | 7.1         | 7.9         |
| Republic of Kabardino-Balkaria           | 15.9        | 17.3        | 17.5        | 16.8        |
| Republic of Kalmykia                     | 14.6        | 16.1        | 16.4        | 13.2        |
| Republic of Karachaevo-Cherkessia        | 13.6        | 12.7        | 15.1        | 14.2        |
| Republic of Northern Ossetia – Alania    | 15.9        | 15.3        | 17.1        | 16.0        |
| Chechen Republic                         | 12.1        | 12.1        | 9.4         | 6.7         |
| Krasnodar Territory                      | 11.8        | 14.7        | 13.6        | 16.8        |
| Stavropol Territory                      | 11.2        | 13.1        | 13.2        | 15.9        |
| Astrakhan region                         | 14.7        | 16.5        | 17.0        | 18.9        |
| Volgograd region                         | 13.3        | 17.6        | 14.9        | 18.6        |
| Rostov region                            | 13.0        | 16.3        | 13.9        | 16.5        |
| <b>Privolzhsky (Volga)</b>               |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Federal District</b>                  | <b>13.1</b> | <b>17.2</b> | <b>15.1</b> | <b>18.7</b> |
| Republic of Bashkortostan                | 10.9        | 19.1        | 13.7        | 18.8        |
| Republic of Marii El                     | 11.8        | 13.4        | 13.8        | 14.6        |
| Republic of Mordovia                     | 12.6        | 14.6        | 14.7        | 15.6        |
| Republic of Tatarstan                    | 13.0        | 17.2        | 15.1        | 19.4        |
| Republic of Udmurtia                     | 13.0        | 17.9        | 15.3        | 20.1        |
| Republic of Chuvashia                    | 12.7        | 16.1        | 14.6        | 17.6        |
| Kirov region                             | 13.4        | 13.6        | 15.4        | 15.9        |
| Nizhny Novgorod region                   | 13.7        | 17.5        | 15.4        | 18.7        |
| Orenburg region                          | 12.7        | 16.2        | 14.0        | 17.0        |
| Penza region                             | 10.6        | 12.4        | 12.5        | 14.0        |
| Perm region                              | 16.6        | 19.6        | 16.9        | 23.1        |
| including Komi-Perm autonomous area      | 10.6        | 7.7         | 12.1        | 8.6         |
| Samara region                            | 15.7        | 22.3        | 17.7        | 24.2        |
| Saratov region                           | 12.1        | 14.1        | 14.2        | 14.9        |
| Ulyanovsk region                         | 12.1        | 16.3        | 14.4        | 18.0        |
| <b>Ural</b>                              |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Federal District</b>                  | <b>17.4</b> | <b>22.8</b> | <b>19.8</b> | <b>24.1</b> |
| Kurgan region                            | 9.9         | 10.9        | 11.4        | 11.8        |
| Sverdlovsk region                        | 17.5        | 23.6        | 19.6        | 25.2        |
| Tumen region                             | 23.4        | 24.6        | 27.1        | 24.6        |
| including:                               |             |             |             |             |
| Khanty-Mansiysky autonomous area - Yugra | 32.8        | 31.5        | 36.8        | 34.5        |
| Yamalo-Nenetsky autonomous area          | 43.7        | 42.4        | 47.7        | 43.4        |
| Chelyabinsk region                       | 16.0        | 24.2        | 17.9        | 26.0        |



Continued table 5.8

|  | 2002        |             | 2003        |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | Female      | Male        | Female      | Male        |
| <b>Siberian Federal District</b>                 | <b>15.5</b> | <b>17.7</b> | <b>17.3</b> | <b>19.3</b> |
| Republic of Altay                                | 12.8        | 11.3        | 14.1        | 11.7        |
| Republic of Buryatia                             | 14.3        | 13.9        | 16.1        | 14.8        |
| Republic of Tyva                                 | 18.6        | 18.0        | 20.0        | 16.1        |
| Republic of Khakassia                            | 12.9        | 13.7        | 15.0        | 15.3        |
| Altay Territory                                  | 10.9        | 12.7        | 12.1        | 14.7        |
| Krasnoyarsk Territory                            | 20.5        | 18.5        | 22.9        | 19.4        |
| including:                                       |             |             |             |             |
| Taymyr (Dolgano-Nenetsky) autonomous area        | 45.9        | 26.5        | 46.7        | 25.8        |
| Evenkia autonomous area                          | 39.7        | 26.0        | 43.7        | 31.5        |
| Irkutsk region                                   | 18.3        | 20.9        | 20.5        | 23.5        |
| including Ust-Ordynsky Buryatsky autonomous area | 13.1        | 8.5         | 14.8        | 11.1        |
| Kemerovo region                                  | 16.1        | 21.4        | 18.0        | 23.3        |
| Novosibirsk region                               | 14.2        | 19.5        | 15.7        | 21.0        |
| Omsk region                                      | 12.5        | 14.6        | 14.0        | 15.9        |
| Tomsk region                                     | 19.0        | 22.8        | 21.0        | 24.1        |
| Chita region                                     | 13.8        | 12.2        | 16.1        | 13.5        |
| including Aginsky Buryatsky autonomous area      | 11.3        | 9.6         | 13.5        | 12.0        |
| <b>Far East Federal District</b>                 | <b>25.1</b> | <b>25.9</b> | <b>27.2</b> | <b>27.9</b> |
| Republic of Sakha (Yakutia)                      | 30.5        | 33.2        | 34.4        | 35.5        |
| Primorsky Territory                              | 20.5        | 21.0        | 22.1        | 23.5        |
| Khabarovsk Territory                             | 25.2        | 28.1        | 27.3        | 30.2        |
| Amur region                                      | 17.5        | 15.2        | 19.7        | 15.4        |
| Kamchatka region                                 | 38.7        | 40.8        | 39.3        | 43.1        |
| including Koryaksky autonomous area              | 44.4        | 37.8        | 46.7        | 38.1        |
| Magadan region                                   | 41.9        | 39.9        | 44.6        | 41.9        |
| Sakhalin region                                  | 31.0        | 32.5        | 33.4        | 34.6        |
| Jewish autonomous area                           | 14.3        | 16.0        | 17.6        | 15.8        |
| Chukotka autonomous area                         | 59.7        | 53.0        | 52.3        | 49.5        |

<sup>1)</sup> Registered in the system of the Pension Fund of the Russian Federation, end of year.



**5.9. Persons Served by Social Aid  
Establishments by Type of Establishments in 2003**

|                             | Female | Male | By sex, % |      |
|-----------------------------|--------|------|-----------|------|
|                             |        |      | female    | male |
| <b>Total</b>                |        |      |           |      |
| thou. persons               | 20     | 71   |           |      |
| percentage                  | 100    | 100  | 22        | 78   |
| including in:               |        |      |           |      |
| night attendance board      | 25     | 28   | 20        | 80   |
| shelter care facilities     | 4      | 3    | 25        | 75   |
| hospice                     | 6      | 7    | 20        | 80   |
| center of social adaptation | 30     | 27   | 24        | 76   |
| other                       | 35     | 35   | 22        | 78   |

<sup>1)</sup> For homeless persons.

**5.10. Persons Resided at Stationary Establishments  
of Social Amenities for Aged and  
Disabled Persons (Adult and Children),  
by Types of Establishments in 2003**

|   | Female | Male | By sex, % |      |
|---|--------|------|-----------|------|
|   |        |      | female    | male |
| <b>Total</b>                                    |        |      |           |      |
| thou. persons                                   | 125    | 128  |           |      |
| percentage                                      | 100    | 100  | 50        | 50   |
| including in:                                   |        |      |           |      |
| establishments of general type                  | 36     | 32   | 52        | 48   |
| psychoneurological institutions                 | 50     | 50   | 49        | 51   |
| institutions for mental defective children      | 9      | 13   | 41        | 59   |
| institutions for children affliction            | 0.3    | 0.4  | 44        | 56   |
| rehabilitation center for young disabled person | 1      | 1    | 36        | 64   |
| charity houses                                  | 1      | 1    | 66        | 34   |
| gerontological center                           | 3      | 2    | 57        | 43   |



**5.11. Persons Applied to Establishments of  
Social Amenities for Family and Children in 2003**

|   | Female | Male | By sex,% |      |
|---|--------|------|----------|------|
|   |        |      | female   | male |
| <b>Total</b>  |        |      |          |      |
| thou. persons   | 6343   | 3631 | 64       | 36   |
| percentage  | 100    | 100  |          |      |
| including in:   |        |      |          |      |
| center of social aid to family and children                             | 40.4   | 37.4 | 65       | 35   |
| center of psychological and pedagogic aid to population                 | 2.3    | 3.1  | 62       | 38   |
| emergency call service for psychological aid                            | 0.9    | 1.0  | 61       | 39   |
| social and rehabilitation center for under-aged                         | 6.5    | 7.9  | 59       | 41   |
| social asylum for children  | 0.6    | 1.0  | 50       | 50   |
| center of aid for orphans   | 0.1    | 0.1  | 47       | 53   |
| rehabilitation center for children and teenagers with limited abilities | 2.3    | 4.3  | 48       | 52   |
| center of social amenities for population                               | 15.7   | 14.4 | 65       | 35   |
| complex center of social amenities for population                       | 20.7   | 20.8 | 63       | 37   |
| crisis intervention center for men                                      | 0.1    | 0.2  | 33       | 67   |
| crisis intervention center for women                                    | 0.7    | 0.4  | 76       | 24   |
| other institutions of social amenities of family and children           | 9.3    | 9.4  | 63       | 37   |





### 5.12. Number of Under-age Persons Applied to Establishments of Social Amenities for Family and Children in 2003

|   | Girls | Boys | By sex, % |      |
|---|-------|------|-----------|------|
|   |       |      | girls     | boys |
| <b>Total</b>  |       |      |           |      |
| thou. persons   | 1974  | 1737 | 53        | 47   |
| percentage  | 100   | 100  |           |      |
| including in:   |       |      |           |      |
| center of social aid to family and children                             | 45.7  | 43.8 | 54        | 46   |
| center of psychological and pedagogic aid to population                 | 2.8   | 2.6  | 55        | 45   |
| emergency call service of psychological aid                             | 0.8   | 0.6  | 60        | 40   |
| social and rehabilitation center for under-aged                         | 9.8   | 11.1 | 50        | 50   |
| social asylum for children  | 1.4   | 1.8  | 46        | 54   |
| center of aid for orphans   | 0.1   | 0.2  | 44        | 56   |
| rehabilitation center for children and teenagers with limited abilities | 3.9   | 5.1  | 47        | 53   |
| center of social amenities for population                               | 12.9  | 12.5 | 54        | 46   |
| center of social amenities for population, complex                      | 16.0  | 16.3 | 53        | 47   |
| crisis intervention center for men                                      | 0.02  | 0.07 | 26        | 74   |
| crisis intervention center for women                                    | 0.6   | 0.5  | 60        | 40   |
| other institutions of social amenities of family and children           | 5.9   | 5.3  | 56        | 44   |

